Category & considerations	Application materials to review	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Satisfactory	(4) Good	(5) Excellent
Overall quality of abstract  Age-appropriate grammar, spelling, sentence structure  Coherent thought processes  Abstract should generally contain: Introduction, Explanation of why the topic is important, Statement about gap in knowledge, hypothesis, research methods and approach, summary of findings.	Written abstract	Student includes 0-1 items from abstract outline, uses poor grammar/sentence structure, and/or thought processes are incoherent.	Student includes 1-2 items from abstract outline, uses below average grammar/sentence structure, and/or thought processes are coherent but poorly developed.	Student includes 2-3 items from abstract outline, uses average grammar/sentence structure, and thought processes are coherent and somewhat developed.	Student includes 3-4 items from abstract outline, uses above average grammar/sentence structure, and thought processes are coherent and well developed.	Student includes 5+ items from abstract outline, uses outstanding grammar/sentence structure, and thought processes are coherent, detailed, and well developed.
Introduction, literature review, demonstration of gap in knowledge  Does the student demonstrate sufficient understanding of the current state of the field?  Does the student address the gap in knowledge they are working to fill with their project?	Written abstract	Student does not include any references, demonstrates little to no understanding of current state of field, and/or does not mention the gap in knowledge.	Student includes minimal or irrelevant references, demonstrates poor understanding of current state of field, and/or does not mention the gap in knowledge.	Student includes some relevant references, demonstrates average understanding of current state of field, and mentions the gap in knowledge.	Student includes adequate references, demonstrates above average understanding of current state of field, and addresses the gap in knowledge.	Student includes adequate references, demonstrates superior understanding of current state of field, and addresses the gap in knowledge.

Note - this rubric was developed and published by Connecticut JSHS and is available at: https://ctjshs.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/Rubric-FINAL-11.30.23.pdf

Category & considerations	Application materials to review	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Satisfactory	(4) Good	(5) Excellent
Experimental/Study design, procedures, and problem solving Does the project involve a well-thought-out experimental design or methodology? Were the methods relevant to answering the research question? Were the methods used correctly and described sufficiently? Were controls used? Is the data collection process rigorous and systematic?	Written abstract	Student does not have a clear research question, uses insufficient methods or uses methods incorrectly, does not adequately describe methods, and/or does not incorporate use of proper controls.	Student has a research question though it is underdeveloped or unclear, uses insufficient methods to address question, describes methods briefly, and/or does not incorporate use of proper controls.	Student has a clear research question though it is underdeveloped, uses relevant methods to address question, describes methods but not in great detail, and employs some experimental controls.	Student has a clear and thoughtful research question, uses relevant methods to address question, describes methods with an above-average understanding, and employs relevant experimental controls.	Student has a clear and thoughtful research question that is well developed, uses relevant methods to address question, describes methods in great detail, and shows superior use/understanding of relevant experimental controls.
Interpretation of results and impact  Are the data analyzed appropriately?  Can the project potentially contribute to the scientific community or address a real-world problem?  Does it have the potential to make a significant impact? At a local or small scale?	Written abstract	Student did not perform or suggest any data analysis, drew inappropriate conclusions, and/or did not address any potential impact of research.	Student performed or suggested minimal/inadequat e data analysis, drew few conclusions though they may be irrelevant, and/or did not address potential impact of research.	Student performed or suggested appropriate data analysis, drew conclusions though they may not be well-supported, and addressed potential impact of research.	Student performed relevant data analysis, drew appropriate conclusions with supporting evidence, and addressed potential impact of research.	Student performed relevant and high-level data analysis, drew well-supported conclusions, and thoughtfully addressed potential impact of research.

Category & considerations	Application materials to review	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Satisfactory	(4) Good	(5) Excellent
Quality of Research Question Is the research question or topic challenging and not easily answerable with basic information? Does it involve exploring complex scientific concepts or theories?	Written abstract	The research question is basic, common, and easily answerable with basic information; and/or the research question lacks depth and requires minimal investigation.	The research question is somewhat challenging but lacks originality; and/or the research question requires some research but lacks depth in inquiry.	The research question is challenging and requires some depth of investigation; and the research question demands a moderate level of research and inquiry.	The research question is complex, original, and demands substantial exploration; and the research question requires in-depth research and thorough investigation.	The research question is highly challenging and exceptionally original, involving exploration of complex scientific concepts or theories; and the research question necessitates extensive research and a deep level of inquiry.
Effort and ownership Did the student state exactly what each of their contributions were to the project?	Statement of Outside Assistance form	Student did not demonstrate appreciable contributions to this work and/or their application did not correlate with the amount of contribution listed on their form.	Student participated in research but was clearly not driving the project and/or their application did not correlate with the amount of contribution listed on their form.	Student contributed substantially to data produced and interpretation of data but did not participate in design.	Student was the main contributor to data production & interpretation and also participated in design of experiment.	Student was nearly the sole contributor to project design, data production, and interpretation of results.

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Level of research project difficulty Is this amazing for a high school student or what you expect from just a school assignment? Was the way a student approached the question particularly creative or innovative? Is it feasible for a high school student to undertake given their available resources?	Entirety of application (abstract, Statement of Outside Assistance, and on application "Custom questions" - "Completed Research" & "Amount of Time Collecting Data")	Research was basic in nature and/or very little time or effort was spent conducting research.	Research could be expected to be done by a high school student and/or minimal time or effort was spent conducting research.	Research was average high school level and appreciable amount of time and effort was spent conducting research.	Research was above average high school level and significant amount of time and effort was spent conducting research.	Research was far above average high school level and significant amount of time and effort was spent conducting research.
Explanation of research Can the student explain complex concepts clearly and concisely to a lay audience?	"Non- scientific Audience" Question on application "Custom questions"	Student answered question very poorly, used terms mainly meant for an expert audience, and/or copied & pasted their entire abstract as an answer for this question.	Student answered question poorly, used some terms meant for an expert audience, and/or copied & pasted large portions of their abstract as an answer for this question.	Student answered question coherently, used only a few terms meant for an expert audience, and did not copy & paste any portion of their abstract as an answer for this question.	Student answered question well, used terms meant for a lay audience, and did not copy & paste any portion of their abstract as an answer for this question.	Student answered question extraordinarily, exclusively used terms meant for a lay audience, and did not copy & paste any portion of their abstract as an answer for this question.

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Adherence to directions Did the student follow the directions for submission?	Entirety of application (abstract, Statement of Outside Assistance, additional application "Custom Questions")	The submission does not adhere to any formatting or style guidelines, and/or most additional questions or questions on forms were answered inadequately.	The submission partially adheres to formatting and style guidelines, and/or some additional questions or questions on forms were answered inadequately.	The submission mostly adheres to formatting and style guidelines with only a few minor exceptions, and most additional questions and questions on forms were answered adequately.	The submission closely follows formatting and style guidelines, and all additional questions and questions on forms were answered adequately.	The submission perfectly adheres to all formatting and style guidelines, and all additional questions and questions on forms were answered with exceptional clarity.