

# The Deaf STEM Community Alliance: Who We Are and What We've Learned So Far

Lisa B. Elliot, Ph.D.

Rochester Institute of Technology/National Technical Institute for the Deaf

NSF RDE Community of Practice Conference Call

April 9, 2013



#### Who We Are

- Deaf STEM Community Alliance
  - Only Alliance targeted to a single disability
- Supported by the National Science Foundation, HRD #1127955
- 3-5 year project (Sept 2011- Aug 2016)
  - Now in our 2<sup>nd</sup> year

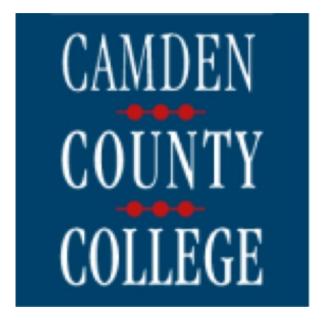




# **Campus Partners**









# **Project Rationale**

- Participation gap in STEM for students who are deaf or hard of hearing (D/ HH)
  - National average graduation rate for D/HH bachelor's degree: 23% (vs. 73% at RIT/NTID) (all subjects)
  - Between 1997-2006, 420 out of 265,790 (~.2%) of new STEM PhDs were D/HH
  - Employment differentials in STEM:
    - Hearing 17.9% v 15.5% D/HH
    - Hearing in higher-earning STEM sectors than D/HH
- Contributing barriers:
  - Student preparation (STEM basic skills, concepts)
  - Socialization (peers, role models)
  - Accessible media



# **Project Rationale**

- Solution: Deaf STEM Community Alliance
  - Student preparation
    - Remote tutoring
    - Remote captioning
    - Remote interpreting
  - Socialization
    - Remote mentoring
    - Peer interaction
  - Accessible media
    - Curated collection of STEM resources



## Goal and Objectives

#### Goal

- Create a model virtual academic community to increase the graduation rates of postsecondary D/HH STEM majors in the long term
  - Much smaller scale than other Alliance projects

#### Objectives

- Document and disseminate a description of the process of creating a model VAC for replication
- Increase the GPAs and retention rates of D/HH students in STEM majors



#### Structure of the DHHVAC

#### **Student Preparation**

(Google+ Hangouts)

#### Socialization

(Google+ Private Community)

### Accessible Media & Public Presence

(Public website)



# **Student Preparation**

- Remote Captioning (Years 4-5)
- Remote Interpreting (Years 4-5)
- Remote Tutoring (Years 1-5)



## Remote Tutoring

- Started with traditional, face-to-face model used at NTID
  - Faculty members provide individual and small group sessions to support students outside of class (appt.based)
  - 2011-12, RIT/NTID provided more than 14,000 hours in STEM tutoring to D/HH students registered in courses in 8 STEM-related colleges at RIT (Applied Science & Technology; Computing & Information Science; Engineering; Imaging Arts & Sciences; Science) (~500 students)



# **Tutoring Models**

- RIT Faculty/RIT Students: (T=6; S=12)
  - (RIT-RIT) Faculty in office, students in nearby learning center
  - (RIT-RIT) Faculty in office or other space on campus, students at home
- RIT Grad Student/Camden Students (T=1; S=2)
  - Only remote!
- RIT Off-Campus Adjunct/RIT Students (T=1; S=4)
  - Only remote!
- Cornell Student Tutor/Cornell Student (oral student)
   (T=1; S=1)



# Methodology

- 1:1 tutoring sessions
- Google+ Hangouts as videoconference/chat platform
- 15 min-2 hr sessions
- Appointment-based scheduling
- Homework-oriented (vs. basic skills)
- Macs, PCs, desktops, laptops, Chromebooks



#### Lessons Learned So Far

- Tutoring strategies
  - Synchronous v asynchronous
- Scheduling
  - Appointments v "walk-in"
- Challenges
  - Network/browser inconsistencies
  - Training & technical assistance
  - Google+ UI changes
- Strategies
  - Ethernet connection/Chrome browser
  - Ongoing feedback & technical assistance
  - On-line guides
  - Google Educational Enterprise account



#### Socialization

- Remote mentoring (n=4; pending=2)
  - D/HH STEM professionals
  - Personalized recruiting
  - Application including background check
  - Google+ presence
- Peer-to-peer (community) interaction (n=35)
  - Google+ private community
    - STEM articles of interest
    - Share student schedules



#### Accessible Media

- Curated STEM Resource library on our public website: www.dhhvac.org
  - Project publications and presentations
  - Relevant work by others
  - STEM ASL dictionaries (e.g., ASL-STEM Forum)
  - Links to accessible STEM resources (e.g. Khan Academy, Math for College)



## Discussion

Questions?

Answers!



#### **Contact Information**

• Lisa B. Elliot, Ph.D.

PI, Deaf STEM Community Alliance

lisa.elliot@rit.edu

ph: 585.475.5229

 Deaf STEM Community Alliance www.dhhvac.org